

Hydraulic symbols according to UNI-ISO standards

PUMPS

Graphic symbol		Item	Description
(a)	(b)	Fixed displacement pump	One flow direction (a)
Υ	Y	r ixed displacement pump	Two flow directions (b)
(a)	(b)	Variable displacement pump	One flow direction (a)
	A	variable displacement pump	Two flow directions (b)
2		Hand pump	Lever pumping

MOTORS

Graphic symbol		Item	Description
(a)	(b)	Fixed displacement motor	One rotation sense (a)
Υ ⁻	Ψ	r ixed displacement motor	Two rotation senses (b)
(a)	(b)	Variable displacement motor	One rotation sense (a)
		variable displacement motor	Two rotation senses (b)
*		Rotary actuator	Hydraulic motor with limited angle of rotation

CYLINDERS

Graphic symbol	Item	Description
	Single-acting cylinder	Return stroke by external force
	Single-acting cylinder	Return stroke through a spring
	Double esting outlinder	Single rod
	Double-acting cylinder	Double rod
	Cylinder with fixed stroke end cushioning	Cushioning on one side
		Cushioning on both sides
	Cylinder with adjustable stroke end cushioning	Cushioning on one side
		Cushioning on both sides
		Single-acting
	Telescopic cylinder	Double-acting

PRESSURE CONTROL VALVES

Pressure relief valve		Sequence valve	
Direct operated	Pilot operated P	Direct operated	Pilot operated B
T	T X	ATY.	AT Y.L.
Pressure reducing valve		Counterpres	ssure valve
Direct operated Pilot operated		X T	B A L Y

FLOW CONTROL VALVES

Variable throttling valve		Compensated	flow regulator
Two way	With check A B B	Two-way A	Three-way P ** A** L T

DIRECTIONAL CONTROL VALVES

DIFFECTIONAL CONTINUE VALVEO				
Check valve				
Standard	Calibrated	Piloted operated	Piloted with drainage	
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	'		ــانـــ	
	Direction	al valves		
2 ways - 2 positions	3 ways - 2 positions	4 ways - 2 positions	4 ways - 3 positions	
	Controls for dir	rectional valves		
Mechanical	Pushbutton	Lever	Pedal	
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Controls for directional valves				
Spring	Cam	Electric (solenoid)	Electro-hydraulic	
w_	○			
Controls for directional valves				
Pneumatic	Hydraulic	Electric (proportional)	Electro-hydraulic (proportional)	
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ENERGY TRANSMISSION AND ACCESSORIES

Graphic symbol Item		Description
M	Motor	Electric
	IVIOLOI	Engine
		Main
		Pilot
	Pipings and	Drain
	connections	Flexible hose
		Connection point
		Crossing
——×	Dronobina	Closed
	Branching	With connected piping
	Oar walling or	Fast coupling
→	Coupling	With check valves

Graphic symbol	Item	Description
		Pipings above level
لك	Reservoir	Pipings under level
		Pressurized reservoir
	Air bleed	
P	Hydraulic accumulator	
	Filter	
→		Heater
→	Heat exchanger	Cooler
		Liquid operated cooler
Ø	Pressure gauge	
-	Pressure switch	
+	Dotating shoft	1 direction
+	Rotating shaft	2 directions